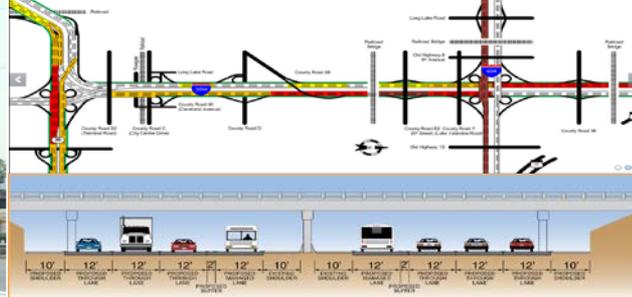


**MnPASS**



# Enhancing Return on Investment for MnPASS

**CTS Research Conference  
November 2, 2017**

Minnesota Department of Transportation  
Western Transportation Institute | Montana State University  
SRF Consulting Group, Inc.



College of  
**ENGINEERING**

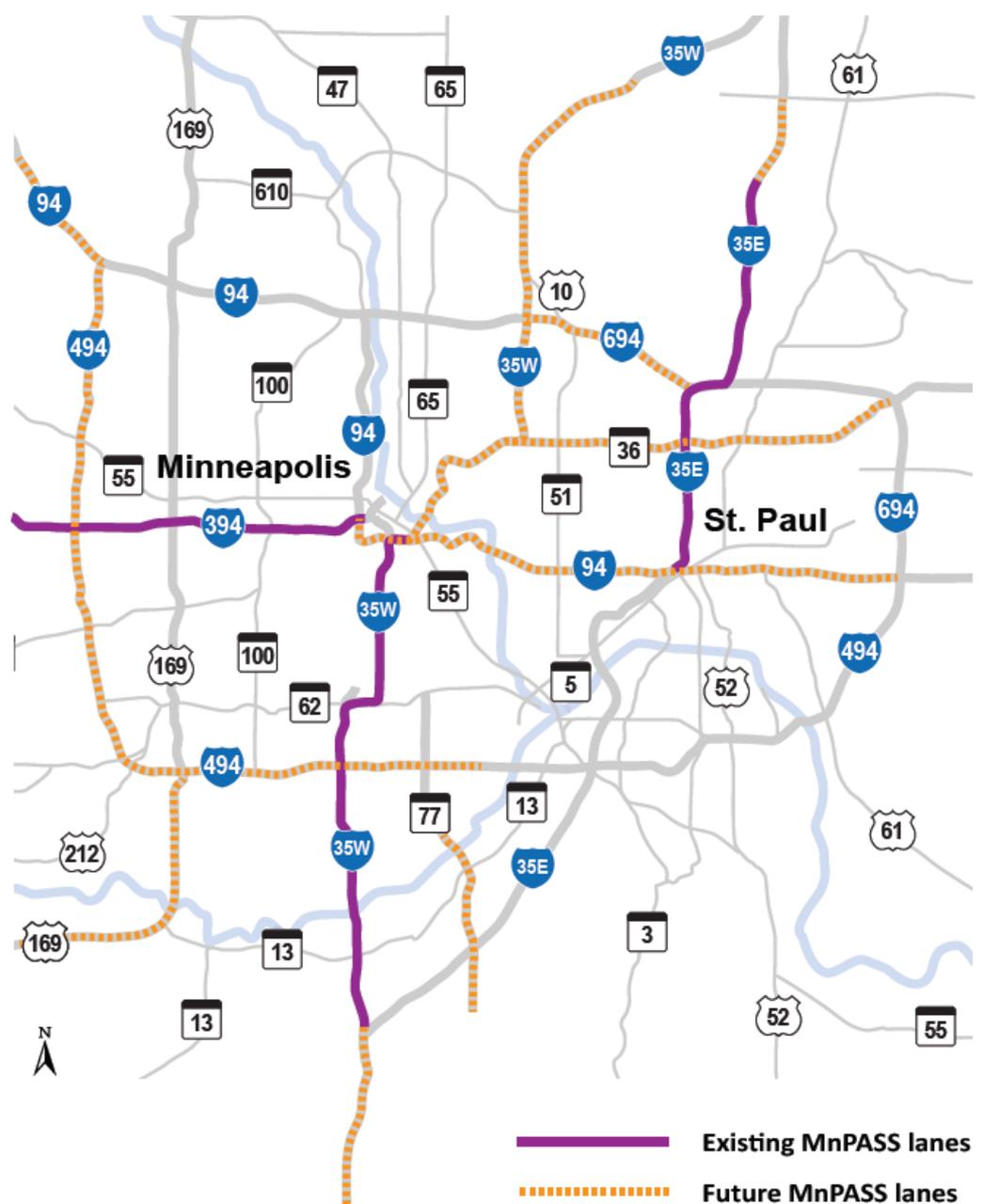
Western Transportation Institute



# MnPASS System

MnPASS tolling lane projects have proven effective:

- Relieve traffic congestion
- Manage increased travel demand
- Maximize benefit of public investments



# The Problem...

## Traditional benefit-cost approaches:

- Move more cars
- Increase speeds
- Reduce congestion



## MnPASS lanes are designed to:

- Move more *people*
- Provide a *choice*
- Improve *reliability*

Research conducted to improve methods and tools for estimating return on investment...

# Agency Staff Interviews

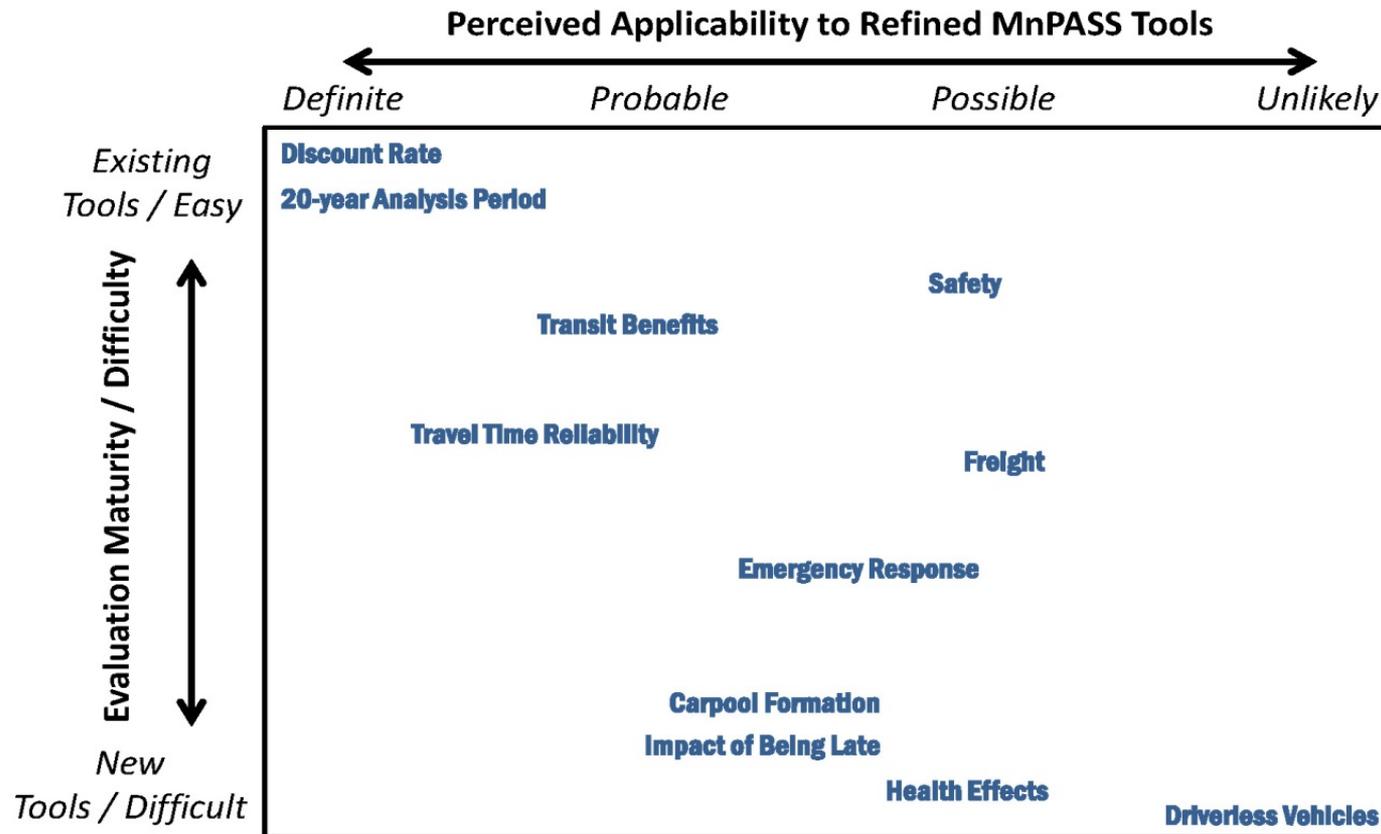
## Participants

- MnDOT Metro District
- MnDOT Central Office
- Metropolitan Council
- RTMC

## Discussion Questions

- Existing shortcomings
- Expectations for refined methodology
- Specific elements to be included
- Other economic factors
- Unique aspects of MnPASS

# Managed Lanes ROI Inclusion Importance vs. Component Maturity

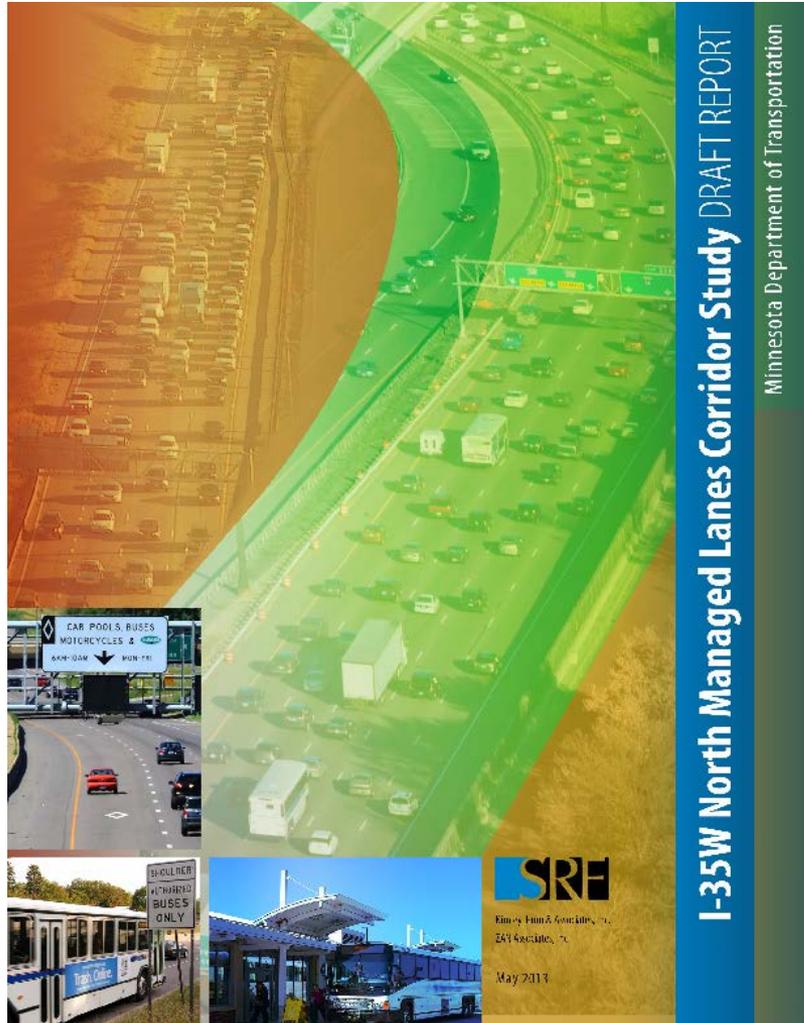


# ROI Benefit Categories

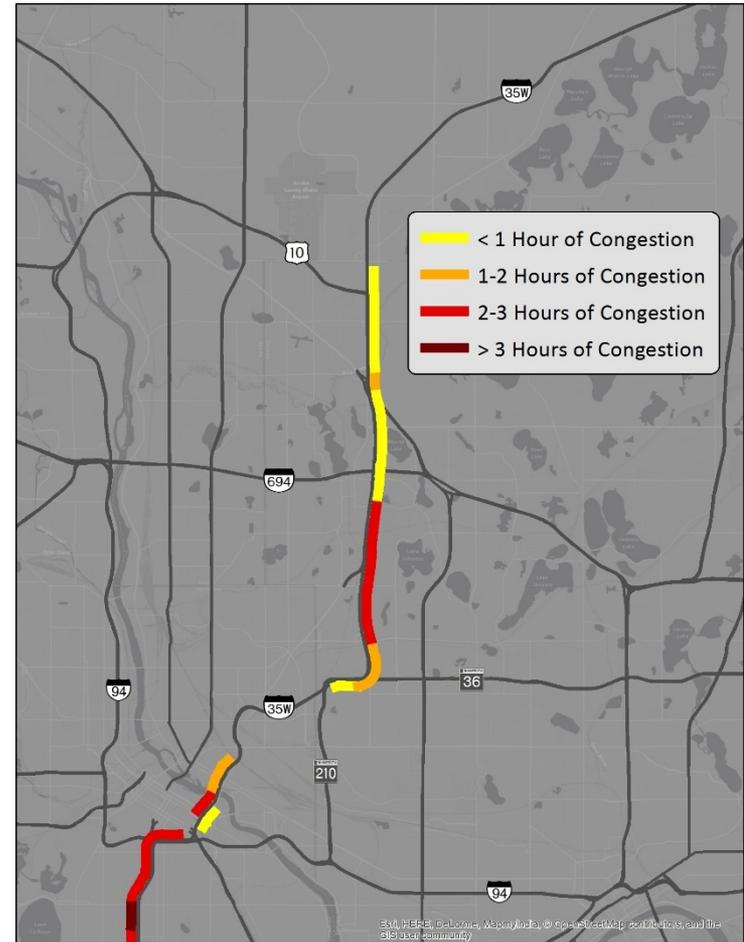
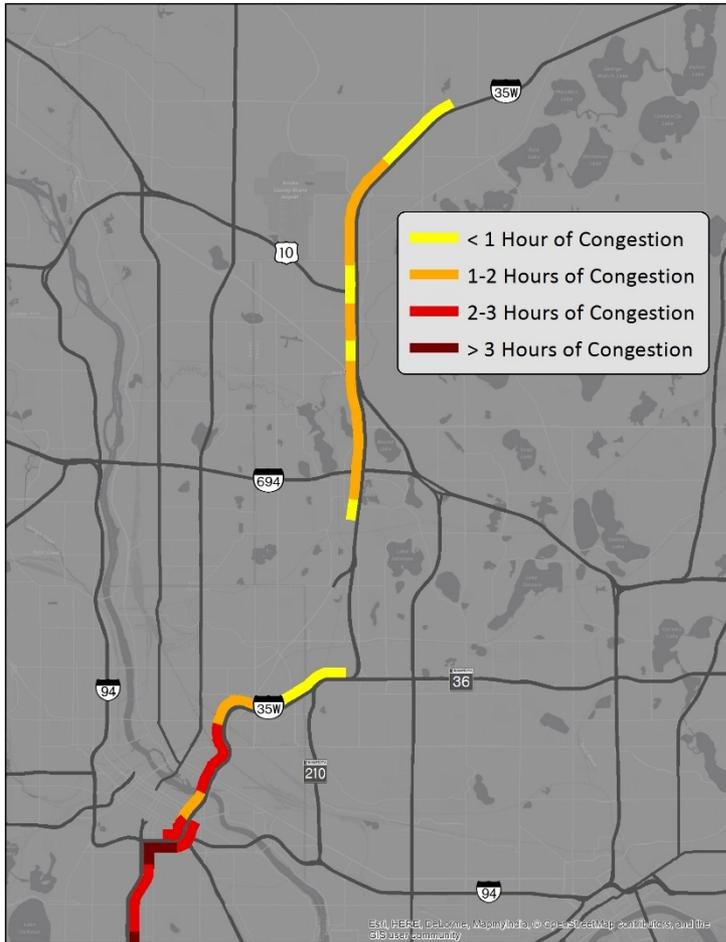
## Following Steps

- Literature Search
  - Individual Component Review
  - Model and Data Availability Assessment
  - Framework Refinement
- Travel Time Savings
  - Vehicle Operating Cost Savings
  - Crash Cost Savings
  - Travel Time Reliability
  - Transit Benefit
  - Emergency Response
  - Induced Traffic
  - Emission Impact
  - Noise Impact

# Demonstration Project



# Existing Conditions



# Background Information

- The BCA was conducted to capture the forecasted changes of both base year 2010 and forecasting year 2040

## Benefit Definition

- Travel time savings
- Vehicle operating cost savings
- Safety improvement

## Cost Estimation

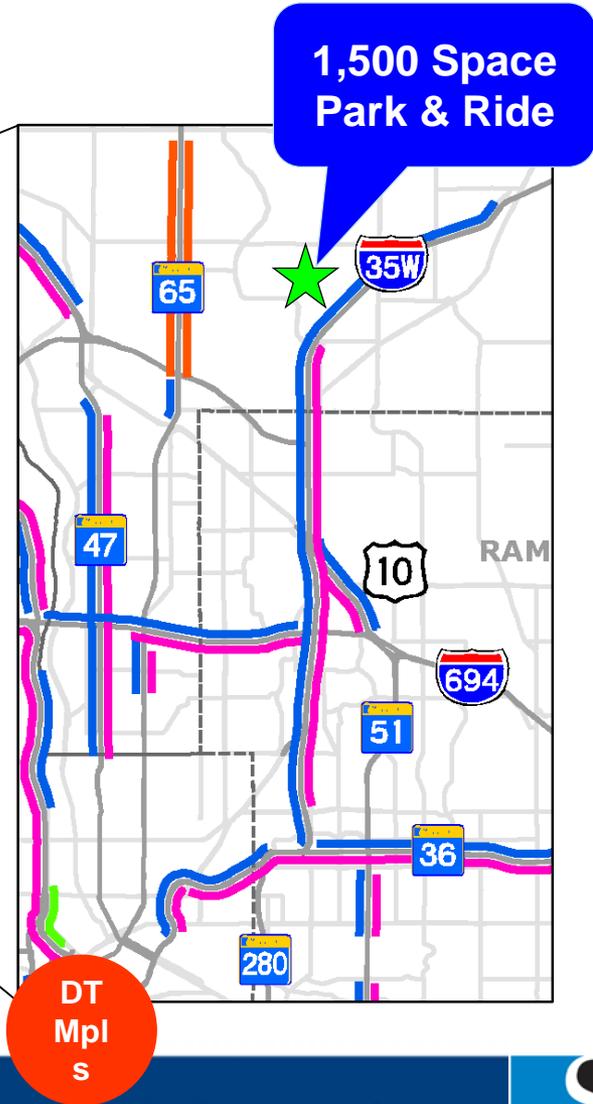
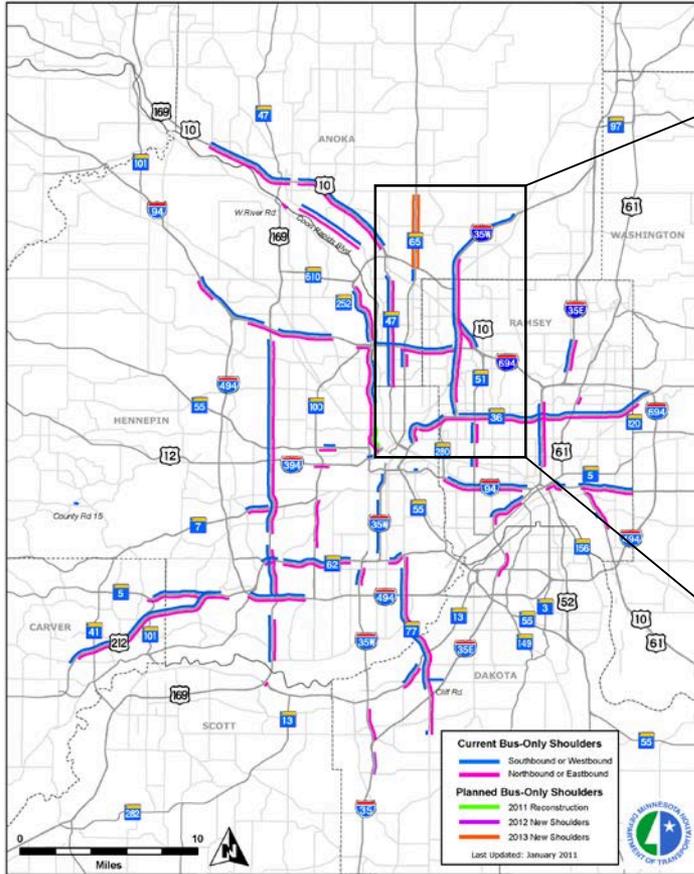
- Capital costs
- Operation and maintenance costs
- Remaining capital value

- The preferred Build alternative was found to have a benefit-cost ratio of **2.11** from this analysis

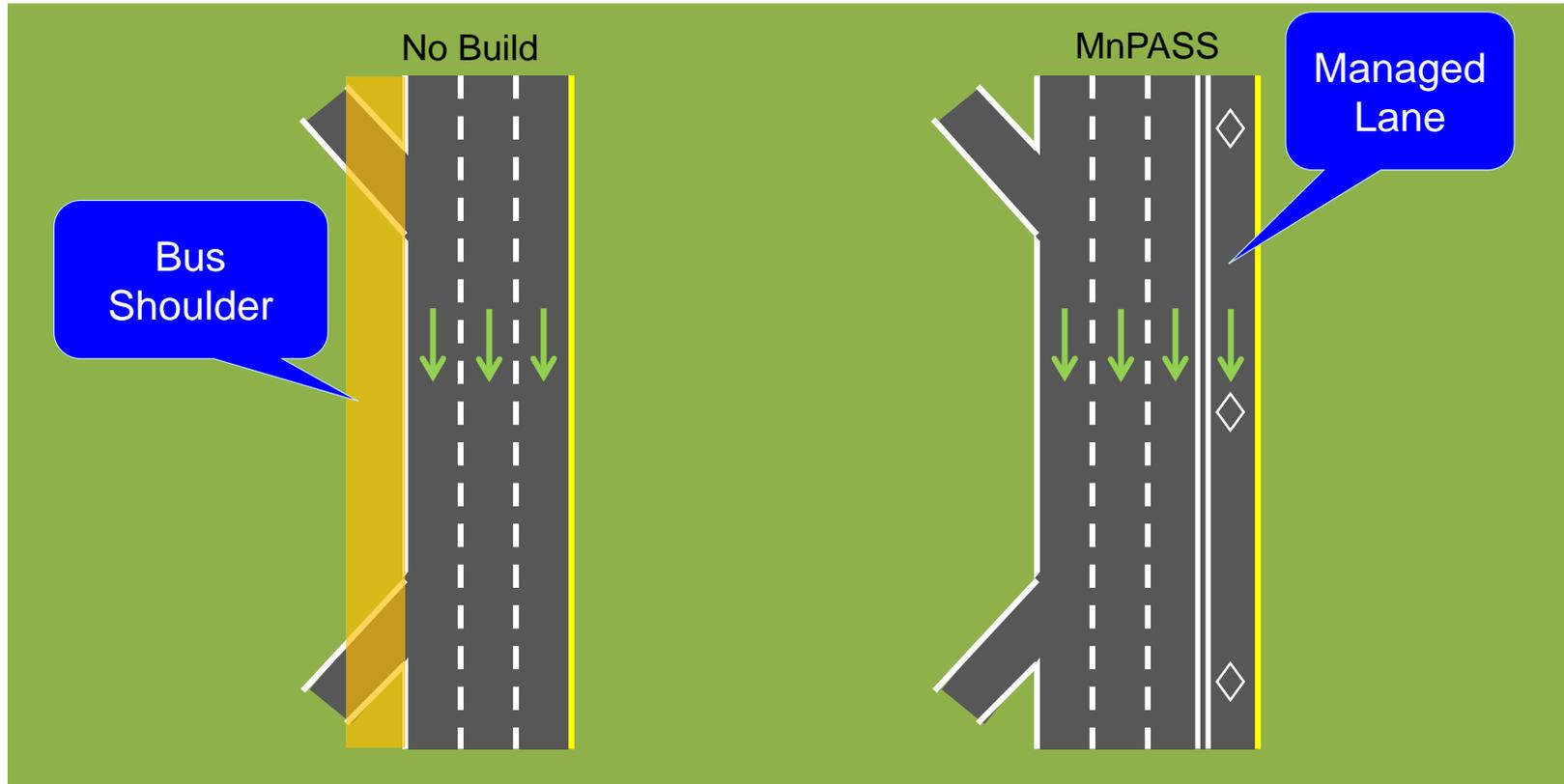
# Transit Benefits

# Express Bus Service

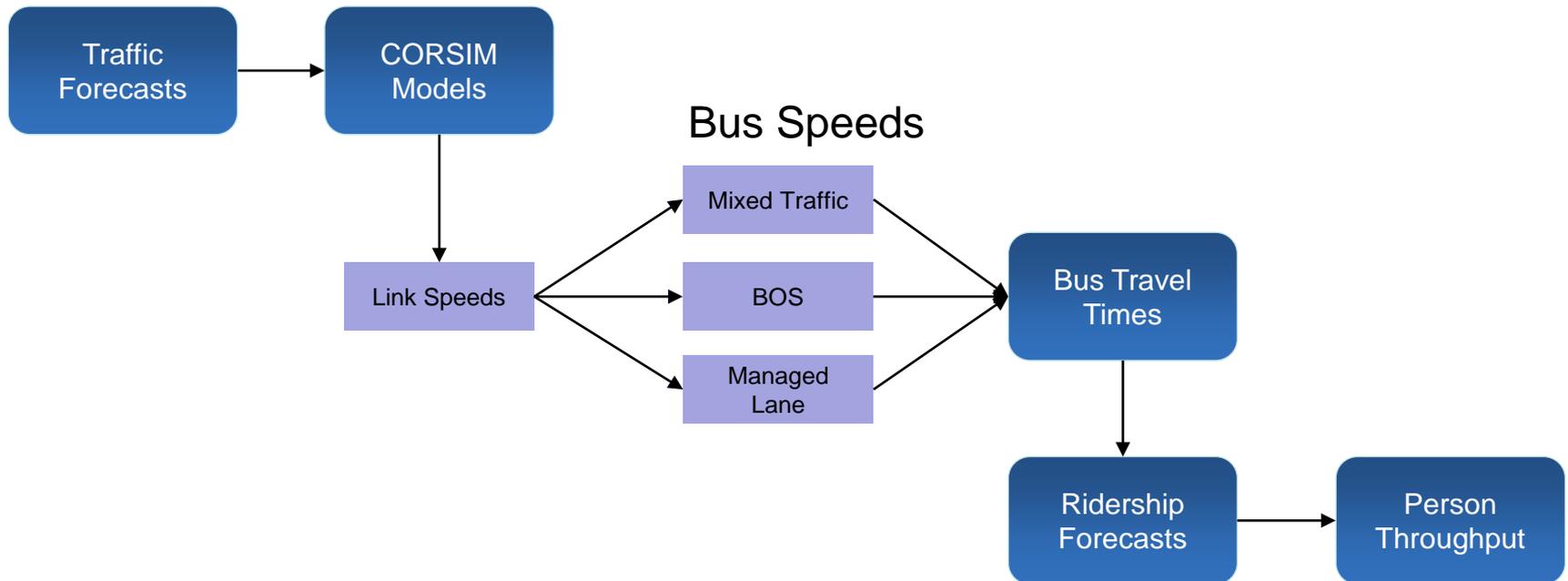
Current and Planned Bus-Only Shoulders



# Transit Advantages



# Transit Forecasts



# Existing Bus Shoulder Use

**SB:  
95th Ave  
to CR E2**

**NB:  
CR E2  
to TH 10**

**NB:  
Stinson  
to TH  
280**

Bus Shoulder	General Purpose	Intersection	General Purpose	Bus Shoulder
	67	NB I-35W Mainline	65	
	67		65	
	66	CSAH 23	64	
	66		66	
66	66		65	65
62	62		60	60
64	64		64	64
64	64		64	64
64	64		64	64
64	64		64	64
64	64		64	64
64	64		64	64
62	62	Lexington Ave	63	63
65	65		65	65
63	63		64	64
55	55		55	55
61	61		61	61
62	62		61	61
58	58	95th Ave	59	59
48	48		63	63
35	34		55	55
35	30		61	61
35	28		60	60
35	32	Lake Dr	57	57
36	36	CR J	50	50
43	43		51	51
53	53	EB TH 10	54	54
57	57		63	63
60	60	CR I	47	47
52	52		35	35
46	46		31	35
43	43	CR H	34	35
47	47		44	44
53	53	CR 10	62	62
46	46		62	62
38	38		57	57
35	34	CR 96	51	51
35	28		61	61
35	26		61	61
35	32		56	56
48	48	WB I-694	36	36
56	56		35	35
47	47	EB I-694	29	35
35	35		31	35
39	39	CR E2	27	35
57	57		20	35
56	56		23	35
59	59		21	35
57	57	CR 88	20	35
62	62		19	34
61	61	CR D	19	34
59	59		26	35
52	52	CR C	28	35
	56		34	
	61	NB Cleveland Ave	39	
	57		49	
	53		64	
	49		65	
	59	EB TH 36	64	
	65		49	
	52		54	
	56	TH 280	62	
60	60		64	64
61	61		62	62
60	60		30	35
63	63	Industrial Blvd	29	35
63	63		34	35
62	62		56	56
64	64	Stinson Blvd	64	64
64	64		66	66
64	64	Stinson Blvd HOV	66	66
58	58		65	65
56	56		65	65
59	59	Stinson/Johnson	64	64
61	61		55	55
61	61		61	61
60	60		59	59
	60	4th St	46	
	62		60	
	62	University Ave	63	
	63		59	
	65		65	

\* GP speeds were estimated from COSSIM model.

# 2040 No Build Bus Shoulder Use

**SB:  
CSAH 23 to  
CR 10**

Bus Shoulder	General Purpose	Intersection	General Purpose	Bus Shoulder
	46	NB I-95W Mainline	55	
	53		66	
	53		64	
	43	CSAH 23	64	
			66	
36	35		65	65
36	31		60	60
37	31		64	64
36	29		64	64
35	27		64	64
33	24		64	64
32	23		64	64
32	22		64	64
32	21	Lexington Ave	62	62
28	16		65	66
28	18		66	65
32	20		54	64
34	22		56	60
34	22		61	61
34	23	95th Ave	58	58
30	15		63	63
28	14		52	53
33	19		56	58
34	20		60	60
35	25	Lake Dr	57	57
35	31	CR J	49	49
36	35		48	47
41	40	EB TH 10	51	51
34	34		61	61
31	30	CR I	33	36
32	30		31	36
33	21	CR H	29	36
35	25		24	34
36	35	CR 10	23	33
			29	36
60	60	CR 96	34	39
62	62		40	43
55	55		38	42
59	58		42	44
61	63	WB I-694	46	47
52	53		47	44
44	44	EB I-694	29	35
55	55		24	34
61	61	CR E2	22	33
52	54		23	33
48	45		19	32
43	43	CR 88	18	28
			17	31
60	60	CR D	18	28
58	59		17	27
61	61	CR C	16	31
59	63		17	27
63	63		11	
62	63	NB Cleveland Ave	9	
60	59		9	
60	60	EB TH 96	9	
63	63		8	
63	63	TH 280	19	
65	65		18	
63	63		9	
63	63		12	27
65	65	Industrial Blvd	18	27
63	63		18	32
52	54	Stinson Blvd	16	30
52	53		17	31
57	57	Stinson Blvd HOV	21	31
60	61		33	36
60	61	Stinson/Johnson	48	47
58	58		57	53
			62	60
		4th St	65	65
			64	64
		University Ave	54	54
			61	61
			64	64
			49	
			61	

**NB:  
CR C to  
TH 10**

**NB:  
Stinson  
to  
TH 280**

\* GP speeds were estimated from COSSIM model.

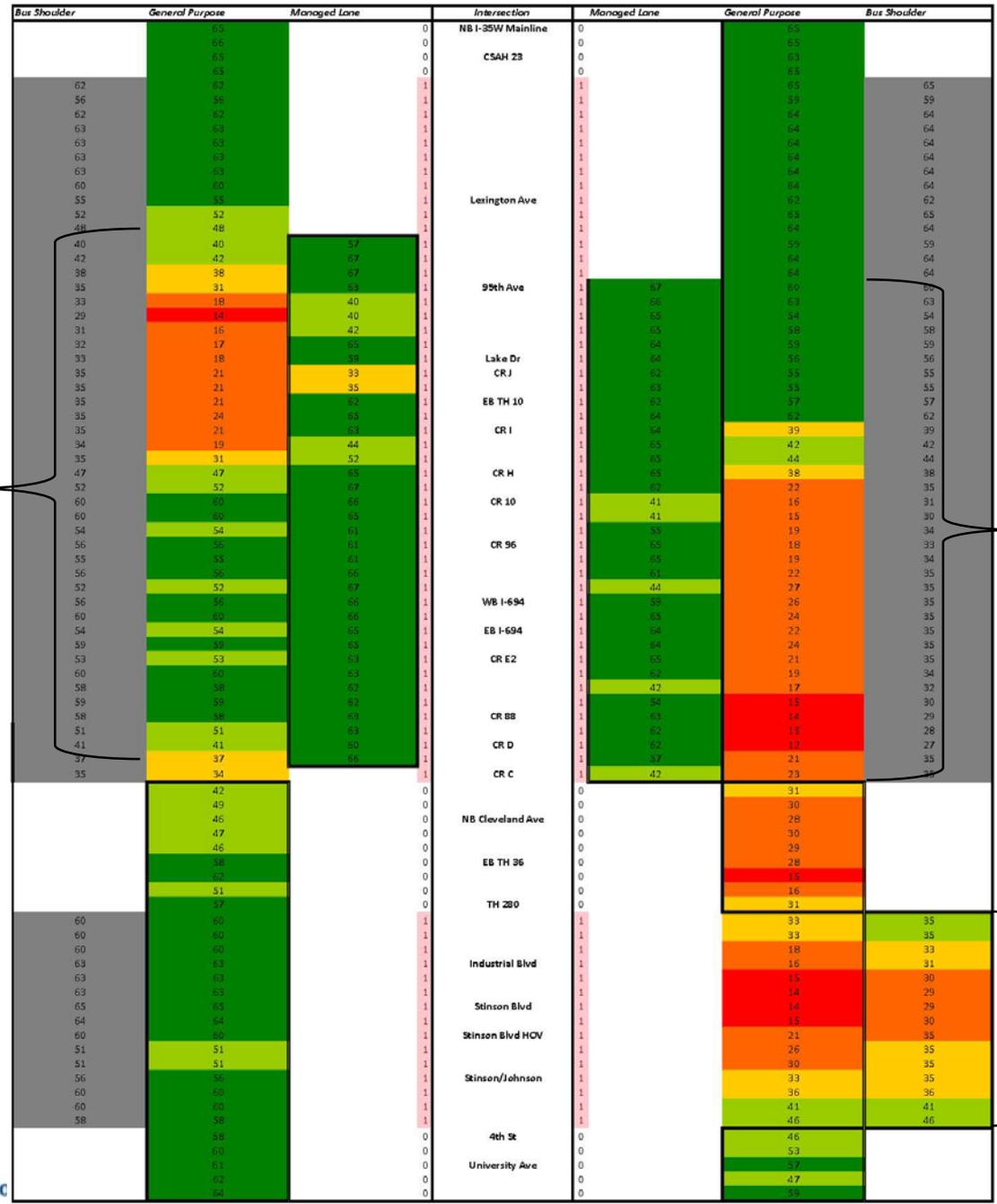
# 2040 Managed Lane Bus Shoulder Use

Buses use managed lanes

Buses use managed lanes

NB:  
4<sup>th</sup> St to  
TH 280

\* GP speeds were estimated from COSSIM model.



# Bus Travel Time

CSAH 23 to Mississippi River

Travel Time Three-hour peak period (min)	AM		PM		Round Trip		
	SB I-35W		NB I-35W		Total Travel Time		Total Savings
	Bus	GP*	Bus	GP*	Bus	GP*	Two-Way
2040 No-Build	26	33	33	42	59	75	16
2040 MnPASS Build	20	28	24	39	44	67	23

\*GP = General Purpose Lanes

# Ridership Forecasts

Alternative	Route 250	Route 252	Route 288	<i>Total</i>
2040 No-Build	3,400	200	700	<b><i>4,300</i></b>
2040 Build MnPASS	3,700	200	700	<b><i>4,600</i></b>

# The Annual Transit Benefit Estimation

## - Year 2040

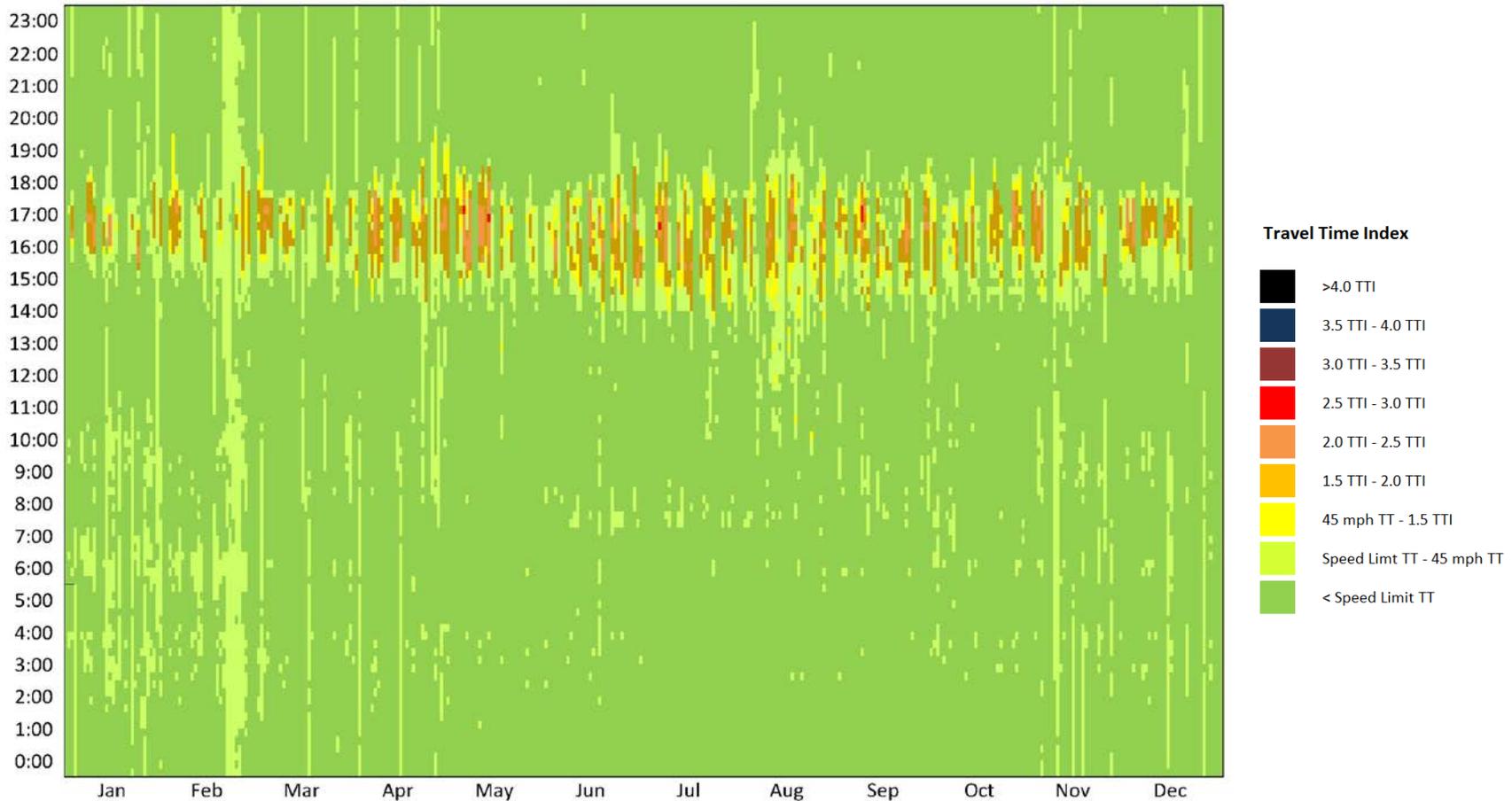
Measures	2040 No-Build	2040 Build
Round Trip Transit Travel Time (hr)	0.98	0.73
Round Trip Auto Travel Time (hr)	1.25	1.12
Ridership	4,300	4,600
Auto (if no MnPASS)	300	-
Total Travel Time (hr)	4,603	3,373
Value of Time (\$/hr)	\$ 17.65	\$ 17.65
Total Cost (\$)	\$ 81,249	\$ 59,539
Benefit (\$)	-	\$ 21,710
Annual Benefit (\$)	-	\$ 5,644,600

# Travel Time Reliability

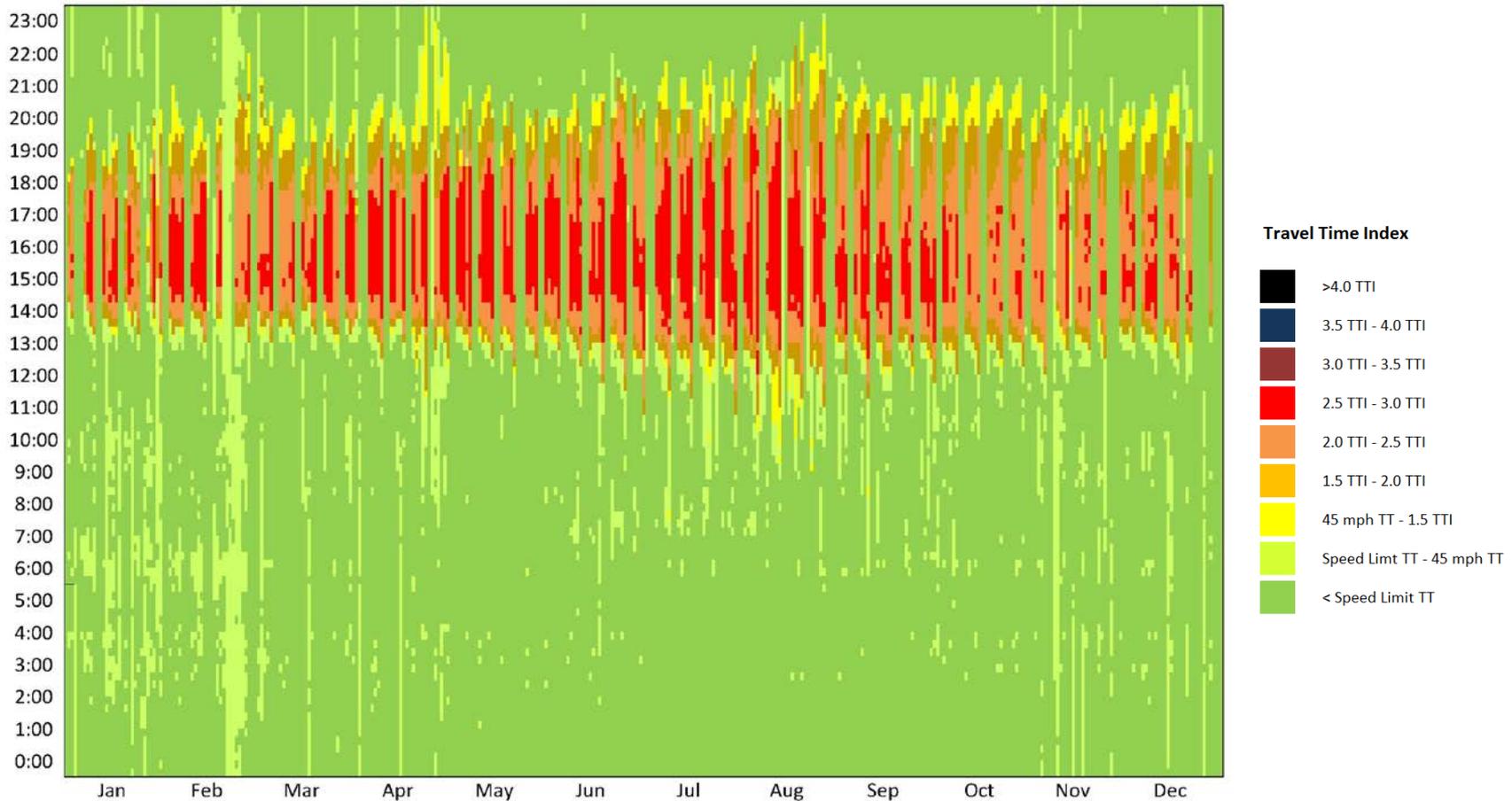
# Reliability Evaluation Method

1. Collect 1 year of travel time data along project corridor
2. Obtain and integrate weather and crash data
3. Collect 1 year of travel time data in GP and MnPASS lanes along I-394 and I-35W South
  - Capture relationship between GP and MnPASS lanes
  - Project travel time savings for I-35W North MnPASS

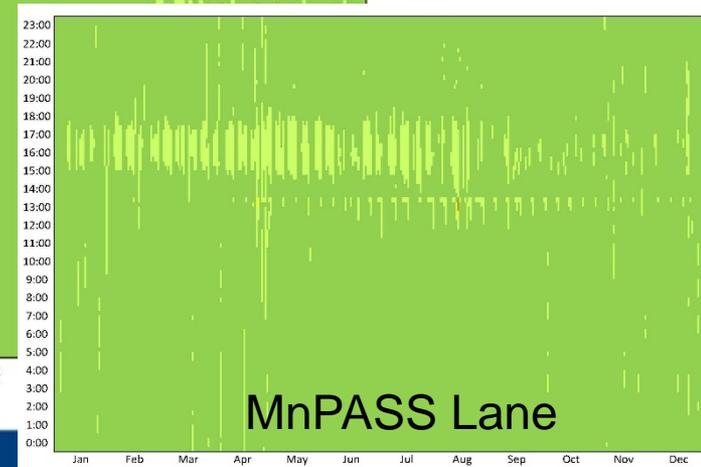
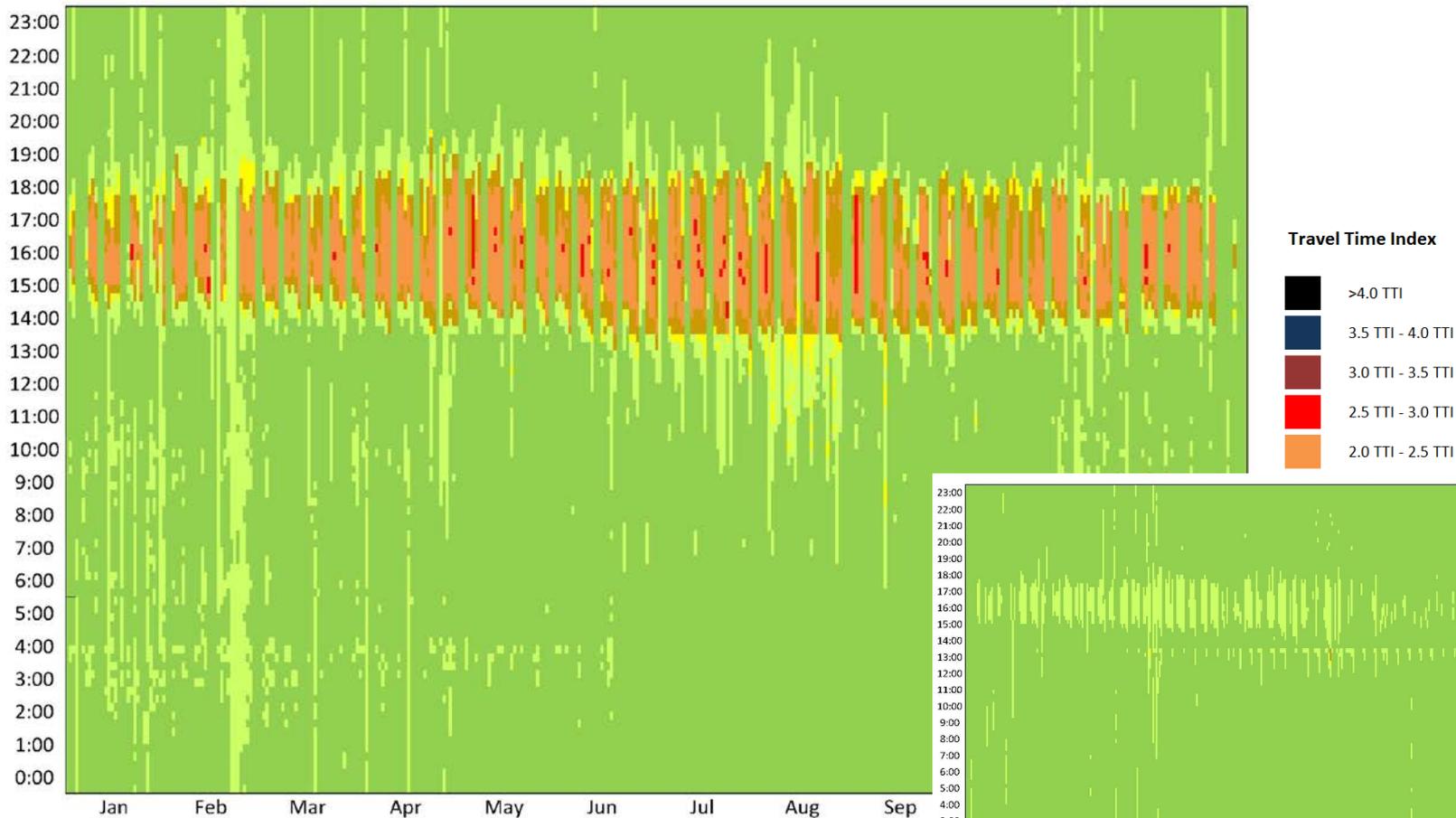
# Northbound - Existing



# Northbound – 2040 No Build

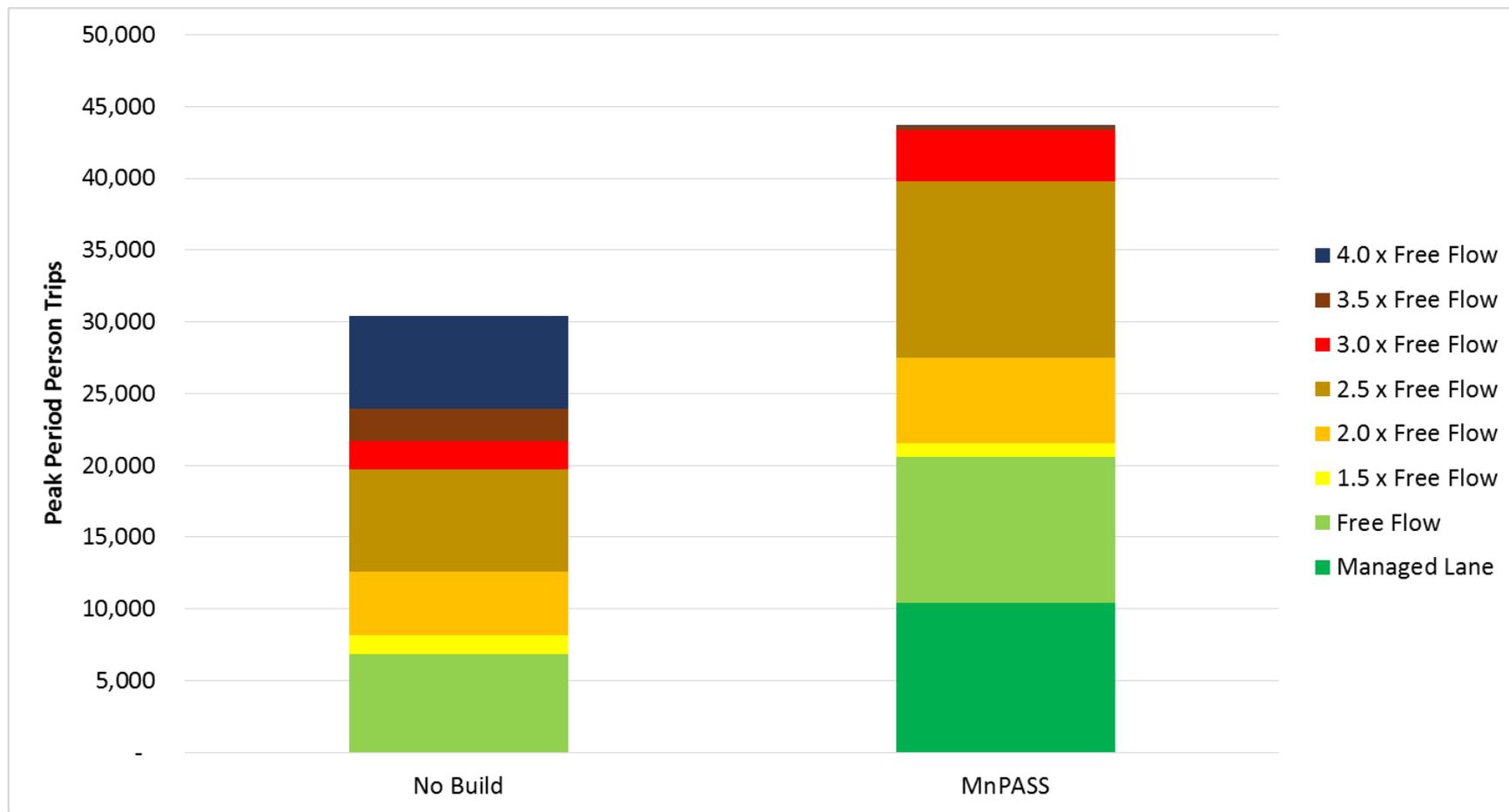


# Northbound – 2040 MnPASS

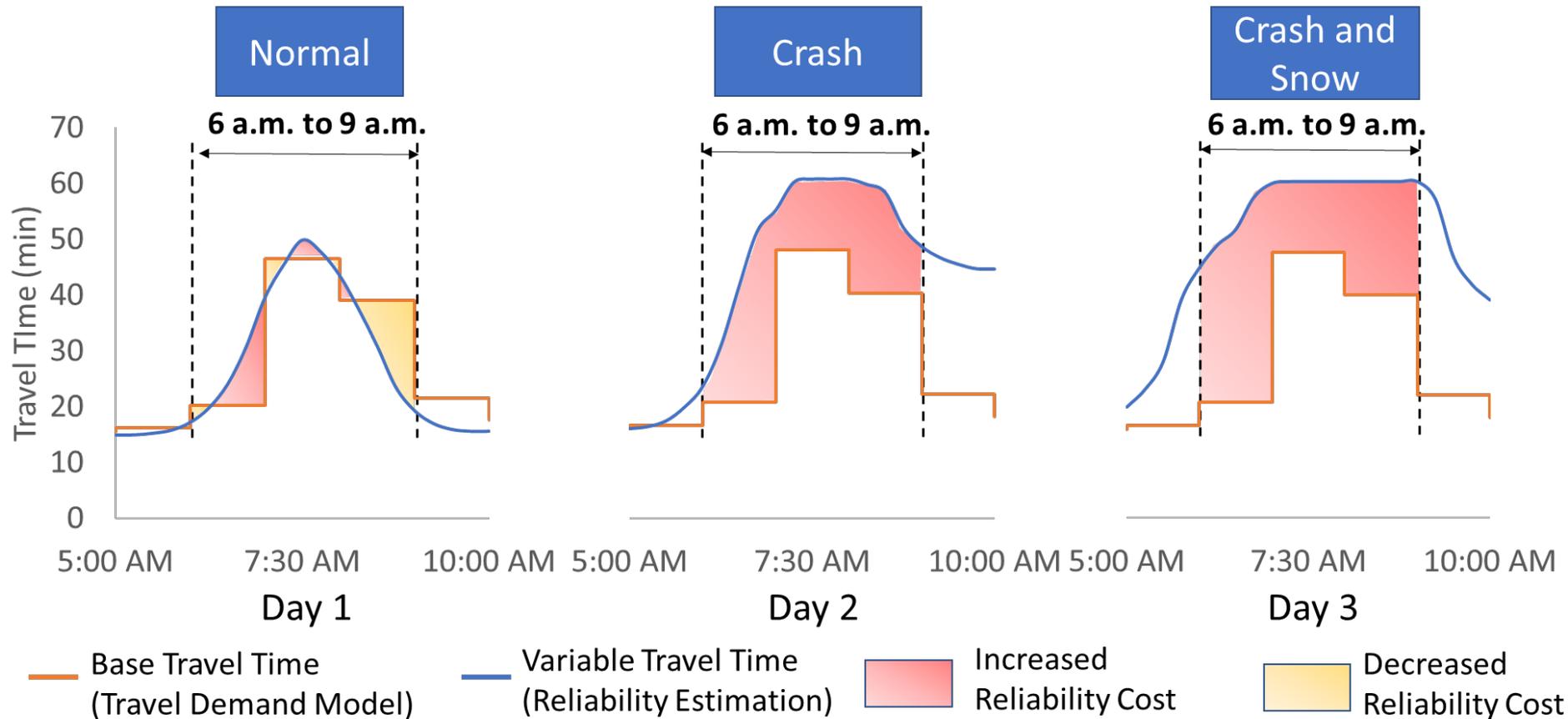


# Reliability by Person Trips

## Peak Period/Peak Direction



# Travel Time Reliability Measurement Methodology

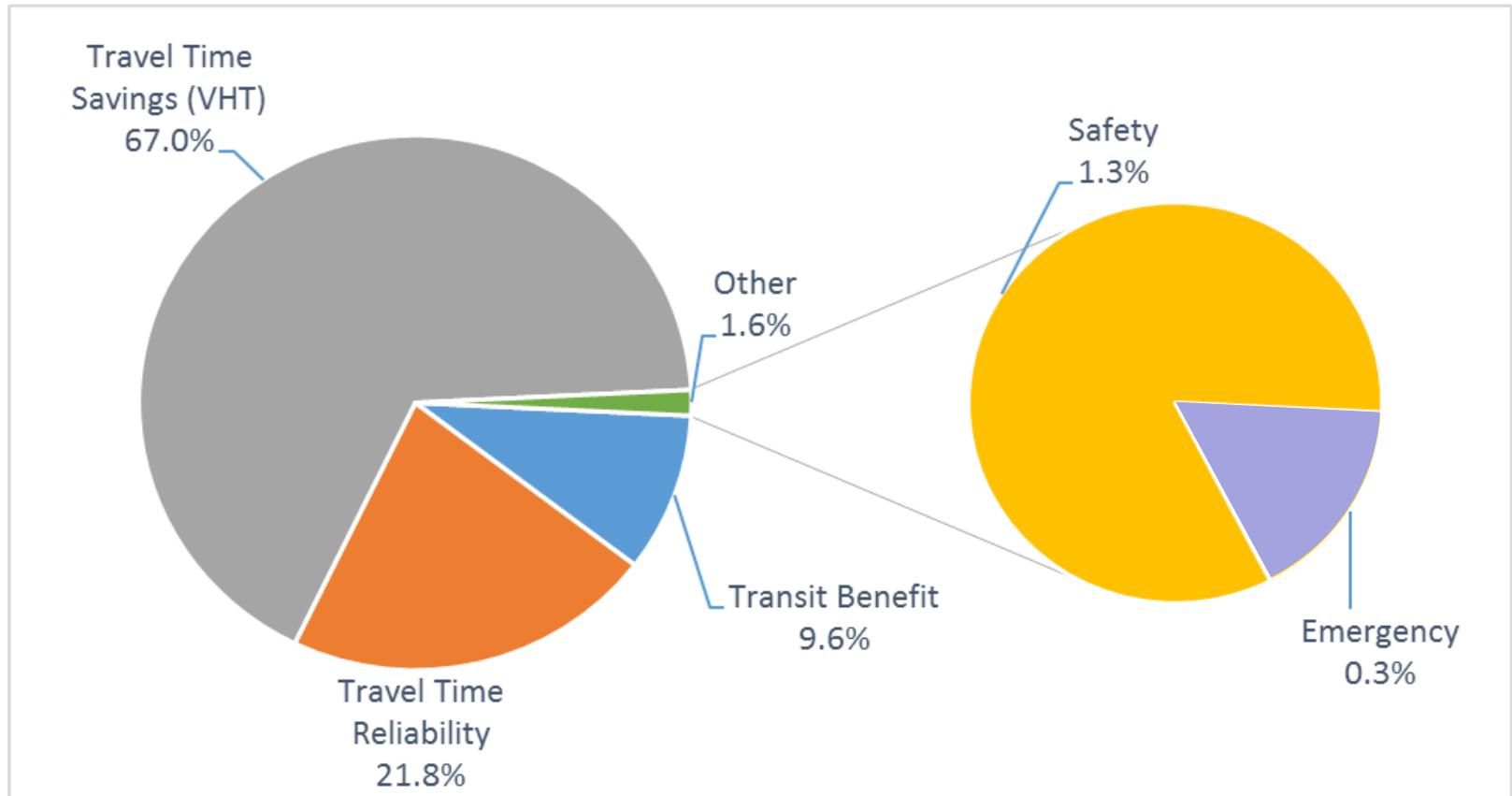


# Travel Time Reliability Calculation Results

	2040 No-Build		2040 MnPASS Build			
			General Purpose Lane		MnPASS	
	Northbound	Southbound	Northbound	Southbound	Northbound	Southbound
Reliability (Veh-Hr)	1,529,636	1,349,944	1,549,131	811,477	2,884	3,473
Time Value (\$/Hr/Veh)	\$22.48	\$22.48	\$22.48	\$22.48	\$22.48	\$22.48
Value of Reliability VHT (\$)	\$34,386,225	\$30,346,732	\$34,824,470	\$18,242,003	\$64,841	\$78,073
Subtotal User Cost (\$)	\$64,732,958		\$53,209,387			
Annual Benefit			\$11,523,570			

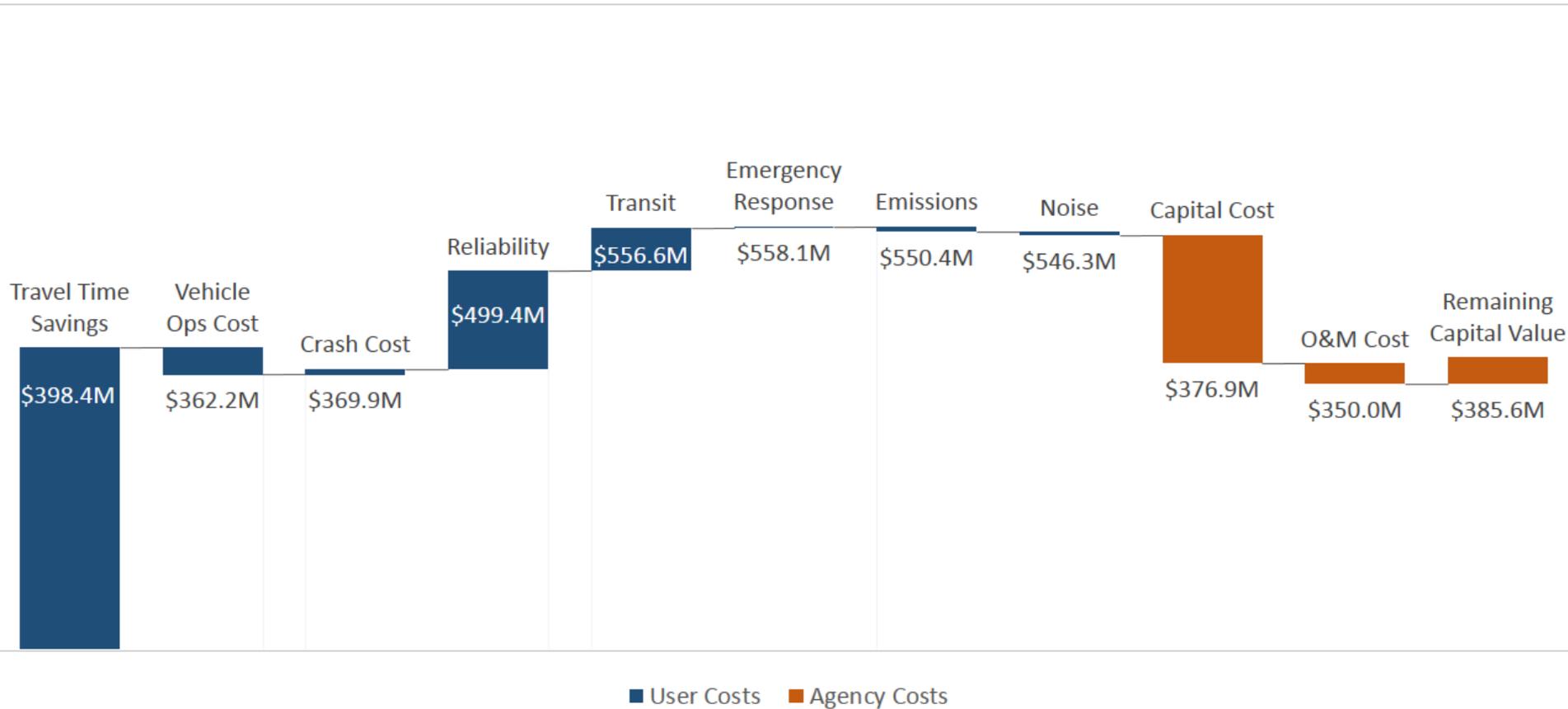
# Benefit-Cost Analysis Results

# Benefit-Cost Analysis Results



Positive Benefits by Category

# Benefit-Cost Analysis Results



# Comparison Analysis and Conclusion

	Category	Original Framework	Refined Framework
<b>Cost Component</b>	Capital Cost	\$169,466,823	\$169,466,823
	Operation and Maintenance Cost	\$20,848,172	\$26,838,533
	Remaining Capital Value	-\$35,522,760	-\$35,522,760
	<b>Total Cost (2015\$)</b>	<b>\$154,792,236</b>	<b>\$160,782,596</b>
<b>Benefit Component</b>	Travel Time Savings (VHT)	\$368,122,531	\$398,386,602*
	Vehicle Operating Cost (VMT)	-\$49,037,258	-\$36,154,055*
	Crash Cost/Safety	\$6,766,596	\$7,624,153*
	Travel Time Reliability		\$129,588,931
	Transit Benefit		\$57,120,143
	Induced Travel		-
	Emergency Response		\$1,521,542
	Emission Impact		-\$7,715,881
	Noise Impact		-\$4,024,296
	<b>Total Benefit/Net Present Value (2015\$)</b>	<b>\$325,851,870</b>	<b>\$546,347,139</b>
	<b>Benefit-Cost Ratio</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>3.40</b>

# Comparison Analysis and Conclusion

- Capture a wider range of project impacts in the alternative evaluation
- Improve the accuracy of the current MnPASS ROI methodology
- Improve the ability to verify the financial desirability of MnPASS alternatives
- Make project/alternative comparisons more comprehensive and consistent
- Provide better recommendations for practical investments

# Questions?

## Thank you!

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