



Assessing the Economic Impact of Bicycling in Minnesota

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OVERVIEW

- Funding: Minnesota Department of Transportation
- Support: Center for Transportation Studies
- Implementation: U of M





Research team from University of Minnesota:

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MnDOT Project Coordinator: Sara Dunlap, MPH, Principal Planner, MnDOT

Co-Investigators:

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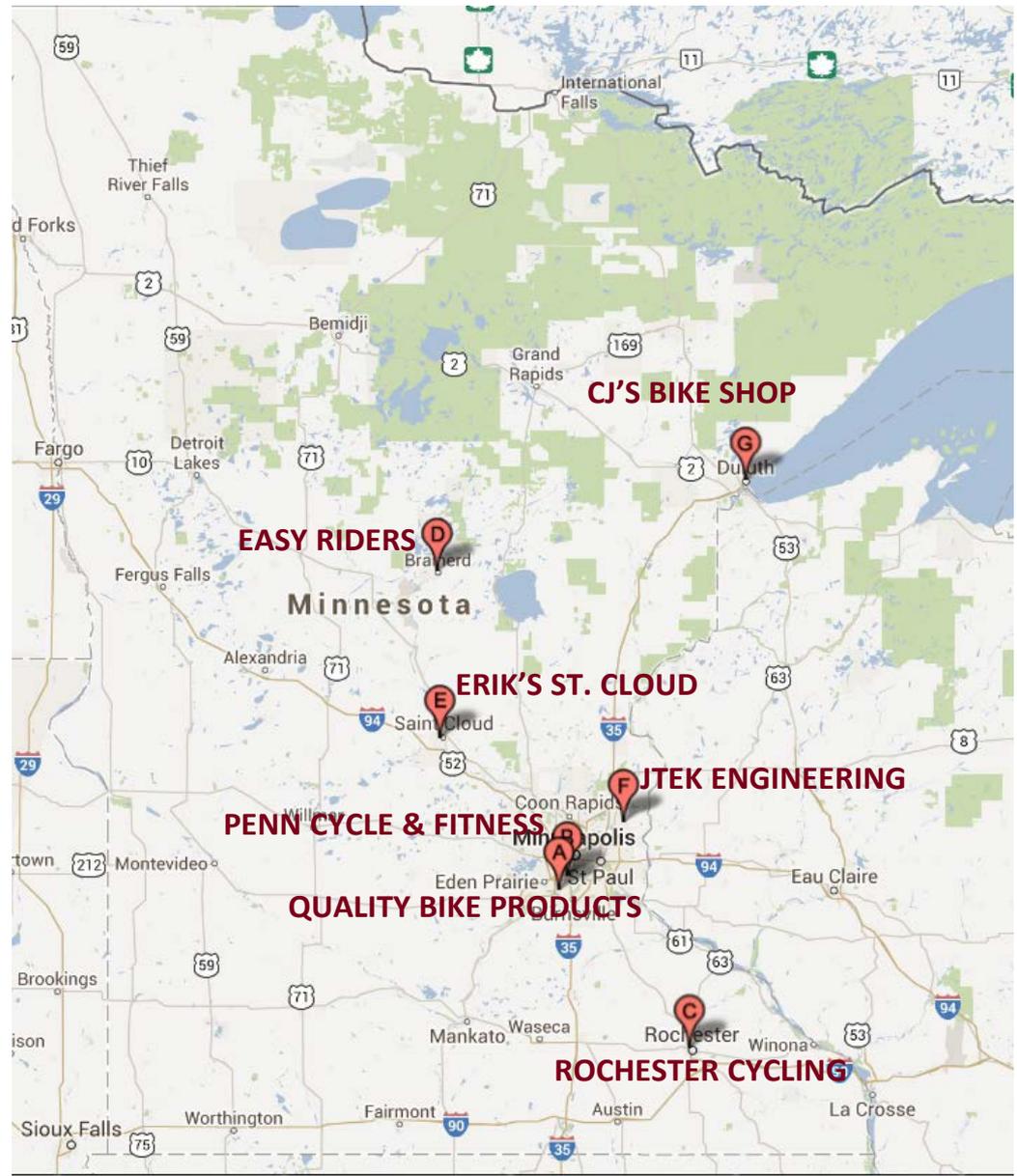
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Dr. Mark Pereira, Associate Professor, School of Public Health

PROJECT GOALS

- Estimate the economic impact of the bicycling **industry** in MN
- Estimate the economic impact of bicycling **events** in MN
- Examine the **health** effects and related economic impact of bicycling in Twin Cities Metropolitan Area
- Estimate volumes of bicycling and use of bicycling **infrastructure** in MN

ESTIMATE THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF BICYCLING INDUSTRY



ESTIMATE THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF BIKING INDUSTRY

- Interview of key informants
- Online survey of bicycling businesses
- \$778 million economic activity in 2014:
 - \$617 million from manufacturers & wholesalers
 - \$209 million in wages, salaries & benefits
 - 5,519 jobs

ECONOMIC IMPACT OF BIKING INDUSTRY: IMPLICATIONS

- Strong bicycle-related manufacturing
- Specialty bicycle retail stores
- Local suppliers



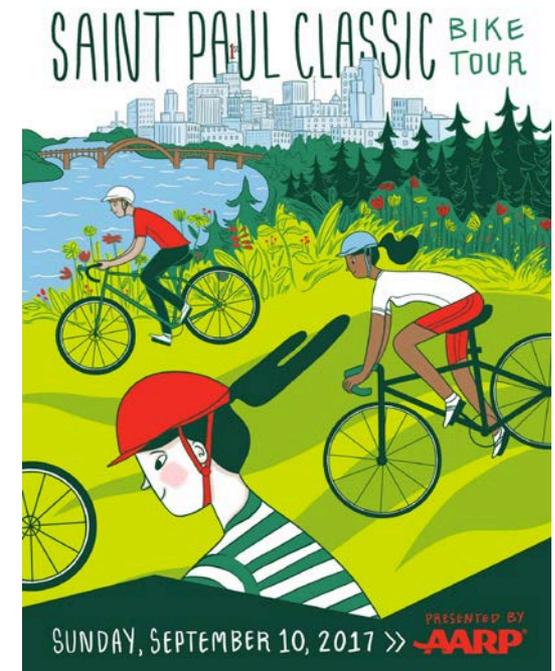
ESTIMATE THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF BICYCLING EVENTS

- Online survey of bicycling event attendees
- IMPLAN



ESTIMATE THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF BICYCLING EVENTS

- \$14.3 million economic activity in 2015:
 - \$4.6 million in wages, salaries & benefits
 - 150 jobs
- An estimated 50,212 visitors traveled for bicycling events
- Average spending per person per day: \$121



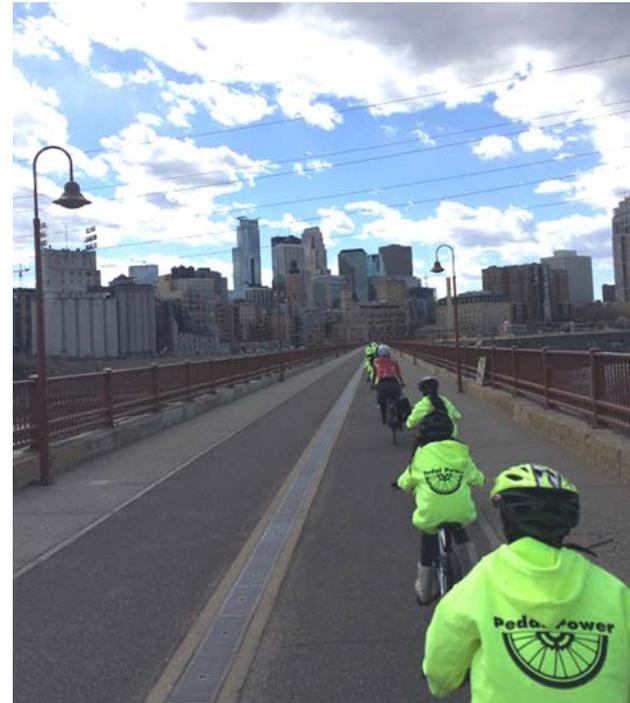
ESTIMATE THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF BICYCLING EVENTS

- Capture more spending from a captive audience
- Use events to promote bicycling facilities



EXAMINE THE HEALTH EFFECTS OF BICYCLE COMMUTING & ITS ECONOMIC IMPACT

- Economic value of reduced death rate (mortality)

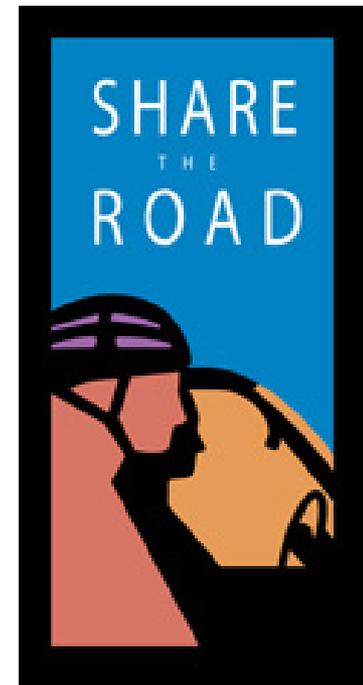


WHAT IS HEAT?

- **Health Economic Assessment Tool (HEAT):**
 - World Health Organization
 - Estimating the economic value of **reduced death rate (mortality)** due to bicycling or walking (Rutter et al. 2007)
- **HEAT's applicability:**
 - NOT for illness rate (morbidity)
 - Habitual behavior at population level
 - 20-64 year olds
 - NOT for physically active population

EXAMINE THE HEALTH EFFECTS OF BICYCLE COMMUTING & ITS ECONOMIC VALUE

- Reduced mortality per year:
 - Prevents 12 – 61 deaths
 - Saving \$100 million - \$500 million

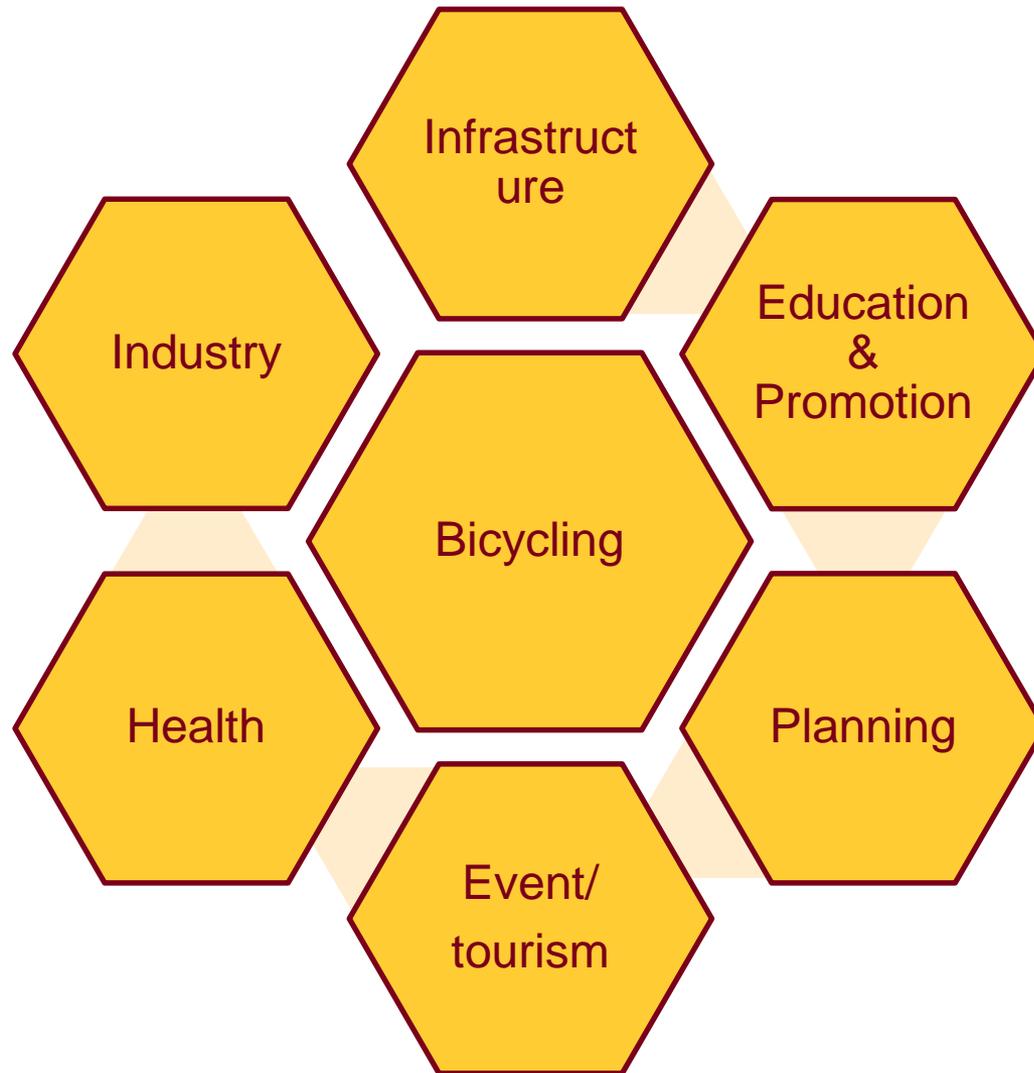


EXAMINE THE HEALTH EFFECTS OF BICYCLE COMMUTING & ITS ECONOMIC VALUE

- Promote active transportation via bicycling
- Safety education
- Safe bicycling to school
- Youth's bicycle access



TO SUMMARIZE





Thank you!
Questions & Comments?

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INPUT DATA NEEDED TO USE HEAT



Number of people who bike commute



Average time spent bike commuting



Population death rate (i.e., mortality rate)



Value of a statistical life (VSL)



Period of time for benefits to be calculated



A discount rate