# Annual CTS TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH CONFERENCE

## **Curiosity. Discovery. Innovation.**

## FINAL PROGRAM

## November 7, 2019

Graduate Minneapolis East Bank Campus Minneapolis, MN

## cts.umn.edu

CENTER FOR TRANSPORTATION STUDIES

University of Minnesota

## **General Information**

### Reception

A reception with hors d'oeuvres and a cash bar will take place following the final concurrent sessions, offering attendees further opportunity to socialize with fellow participants and presenters.

## Conference Credit Professional Development Hours (PDHs)

This conference awards up to 6.75 PDHs. A credit form is included in your conference folder and on the conference website.

## **Conference Presentations Online**

PowerPoint presentations (for which we receive permission from presenters to post) will be available in PDF format a week after the conference at cts.umn.edu/events/conference.

## **AICP Maintenance Credits**

This conference has been approved for 6.75 AICP maintenance credits. A complete list of sessions approved for credit is included in your conference folder and on the conference website.

### **Twitter and Facebook**

To participate in Twitter conversations around this year's Research Conference, please add the hashtag #ctsresconf to your tweets. For the latest news and events from the Center for Transportation Studies, follow @UMNCTS on Twitter and like us on Facebook at facebook.com/UMNCTS.

#### Wi-Fi

Network: Graduate Convention Center Network Password: CTS2019!

## **Planning Committee**

Manik Barman University of Minnesota Duluth, Civil Engineering

*Robert Chaucierre* MnDOT

*Heidi Corcoran* University of Minnesota, Humphrey School of Public Affairs

*Curtis Craig* University of Minnesota, HumanFIRST Lab

*Ginny Crowson* Athey Creek Consultants

Sandy Cullen University of Minnesota, Parking and Transportation Services

*Frank Douma* University of Minnesota, Humphrey School of Public Affairs

Shannon Fiecke MnDOT Alan Forsberg Blue Earth County (retired) Sophia Ginis

Metro Transit *Michael Iacono* 

MnDOT *Alireza Khani* 

University of Minnesota, Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geo- Engineering

Mark Maloney City of Shoreview

*Paul Morris* SRF Consulting

*Hafiz Munir* MnDOT

*Jerry Zhao* University of Minnesota, Humphrey School of Public Affairs

### Social Media



facebook.com/UMNCTS

#### Mark Your Calendar

**Toward Zero Deaths Conference** 

Tuesday and Wednesday, October 20–21, 2020 Duluth Entertainment and Conference Center, Duluth, Minnesota

**2020 Annual CTS Transportation Research Conference** Thursday, November 5, 2020 Graduate Minneapolis, Minneapolis, Minnesota

Curiosity. Discovery. Innovation.

## Welcome to the Conference

## **Curiosity. Discovery. Innovation.**

The Center for Transportation Studies is pleased to present its Transportation Research Conference and welcomes you to the University of Minnesota campus. The conference convenes researchers and practitioners from Minnesota and the Upper Midwest to highlight new learning, emerging ideas, and the latest innovations in transportation. Concurrent session topics align with the Center's research emphasis areas: Transportation Safety and Traffic Flow, Transportation Infrastructure, Transportation Planning and the Economy, Environment and Energy in Transportation, and Transportation Education and Engagement.



## **Keynote Presentations**



Transport and Urban Governance in a Platform-Driven World Thursday, November 7, 2019: 8:30–10:15 a.m. *Kevin Webb*, Co-director, SharedStreets

Many of the challenges governments and transport authorities grapple with today stem from a broader restructuring of our economy and governance systems driven by private-platform technologies. And these challenges are not entirely new: long before the emergence of digital communication technologies, cities faced questions about how to regulate private-sector innovation in providing public services. In this presentation, Kevin Webb will explore what we can learn from the history of airline and utilities regulation–as well as retail and consumer finance platforms–and how these lessons can help us manage emerging digital layers of the public realm.

*Kevin Webb* codirects SharedStreets, a nonprofit organization that builds tools for public-private collaboration around transport data. Blending technology and policy, SharedStreets is building standards, digital infrastructure, and governance models to support new ways of managing and sharing data about transport systems.

Following Webb's presentation, a panel of Minnesota leaders and experts will share perspectives on managing digital data in today's complex transportation industry.

#### Panelists

Steve Elkins, Representative, Minnesota House of Representatives Robin Hutcheson, Director of Public Works, City of Minneapolis Andrew Owen, Director and Research Fellow, Accessibility Observatory, Center for Transportation Studies, University of Minnesota Russ Stark, Chief Resilience Officer, City of Saint Paul

Minnesota Department of Transportation Commissioner Margaret Anderson Kelliher will offer opening remarks.

## **Keynote Presentations**



## Aerotropolis: Shaping Transportation and Regional Development into the Future

Thursday, November 7, 2019: 11:45 a.m.-1:30 p.m.

*John Kasarda,* Director, Center for Air Commerce, University of North Carolina Kenan-Flagler Business School; CEO, Aerotropolis Business Concepts LLC; and President, Aerotropolis Institute

Major airports have become key nodes in global production and enterprise systems, offering speed, agility, and connectivity. They are also powerful engines of local and greater-metropolitan region development, attracting aviation-linked businesses to their environs and beyond. The "aerotropolis" is an urban form where cities are built around airports speedily connecting time-sensitive suppliers, manufacturers, distributors, and businesspeople to distant customers, clients, and marketplaces.

This presentation will feature the aerotropolis model, its economic rationale, and how it can bring competitive advantages to firms and municipalities in the Minneapolis-Saint Paul region and to the entire state. Illustrations of successful aerotropolis development elsewhere in the world will also be detailed. Concluding the presentation will be a unique video on what a future Minneapolis-Saint Paul Aerotropolis might look like in terms of transportation infrastructure and coordinated commercial development.

*John Kasarda* is an academic and airport business consultant focused on aviation-driven economic development. He is director for the Center for Air Commerce at the University of North Carolina's Kenan-Flagler Business School, the CEO of Aerotropolis Business Concepts LLC, an airport-economy consulting firm, and the president of the Aerotropolis Institute in China.

The University of Minnesota's Vice President for Research Chris Cramer will offer opening remarks.

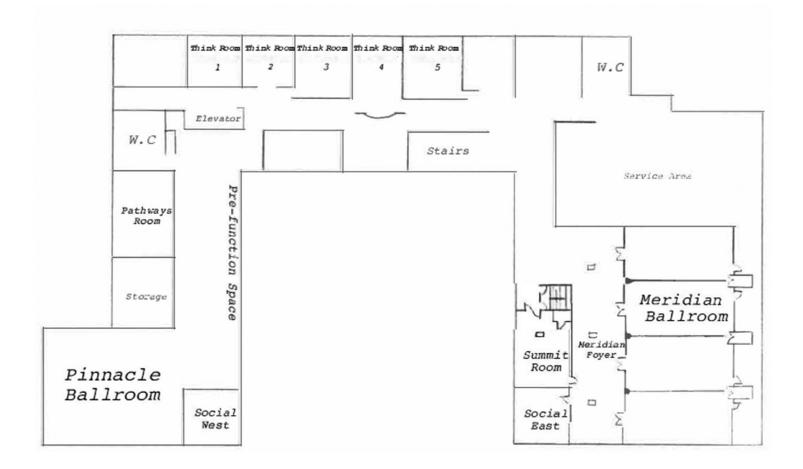


## **Program at a Glance**

Thursday, November 7, 2019

,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				
7:30-8:30 a.m.	Registration and Buffet Breakfast (Meridian Foyer)			
8:30–10:15 a.m.				
10:15–10:30 a.m.	<b>Break</b> (Meridian Foyer)			
10:30–11:45 a.m.	Concurrent Sessions			
	1	2	3	4
	Keeping Traffic Moving: Monitoring and Managing Roads for Mobility and Safety Summit Room	Advanced Data Applications for Transportation Planning and System Management <i>Think 4</i>	Connected and Automated Vehicle Policy, Planning, and Traffic Impacts Pinnacle Ballroom	From Local Perspective to National Public Opinion Data: Public Engagement Fits into Your Project Pathways Room
11:45 a.m1:30 p.m.	Luncheon and Presentation (Meridian Ballroom)			
	Opening Comments Chris Cramer, Vice President for Research, University of Minnesota			
	<b>Keynote Presentation: Aerotropolis: Shaping Transportation and Regional Development into the Future</b> <b>Speaker</b> <i>John Kasarda</i> , Director, Center for Air Commerce, University of North Carolina Kenan-Flagler Business School; CEO, Aerotropolis Business Concepts LLC; and President, Aerotropolis Institute			
1:30–1:45 p.m.	Break (Meridian Foyer)			
1:45–3:00 p.m.	Concurrent Sessions			
	5	6	7	8
	New Innovation and Practices in Minnesota Freight Transportation Summit Room	How Follows Why: Planning and Building Better Bike Infrastructure Think 4	<b>Safety Issues</b> Pinnacle Ballroom	Transportation Finance & Economics Pathways Room
3:00–3:15 p.m.	Break (Meridian Foyer)			
3:15–4:30 p.m.	Concurrent Sessions			
	9	10	11	12
	Healthy Roads, Roadsides, and Waterways Think 4	Asset Management Summit Room	Planning for Transit: Estimating User Behavior and Service Quality Measures Pathways Room	Transportation Equity and Access: A Lightning Round Pinnacle Ballroom
4:30–5:30 p.m.	Reception with Hors d'Oeuvres and Cash Bar (Pinnacle Foyer)			

## **Graduate Minneapolis Floor Plan**



## Join the Conversation



Tweet #ctsresconf and follow @UMNCTS

Follow facebook.com/UMNCTS

## Program Schedule

## Thursday, November 7, 2019

7:30-8:30 a.m.	Registration and Buffet Breakfa	ast (Meridian Foyer)	
8:30-10:15 a.m.	Welcome (Meridian Ballroom)         Laurie McGinnis, Director, Center for Transportation Studies, University of Minnesota         Opening Comments         Margaret Anderson Kelliher, Commissioner, MnDOT         Keynote Presentation: Transport and Urban Governance in a Platform-Driven World		
	Speaker Kevin Webb, Co-director, SharedStreets Panelists Steve Elkins, Representative, Minnesota House of Representatives Robin Hutcheson, Director of Public Works, City of Minneapolis Andrew Owen, Director and Research Fellow, Accessibility Observatory, Center for Transportation Studies, University of Minnesota Russ Stark, Chief Resilience Officer, City of Saint Paul	Many of the challenges governments and transport authorities grapple with today stem from a broader restructuring of our economy and governance systems driven by private-platform technologies. And these challenges are not entirely new: long before the emergence of digital communication technologies, cities faced questions about how to regulate private-sector innovation in providing public services. In this presentation, Kevin Webb will explore what we can learn from the history of airline and utilities regulation—as well as retail and consumer finance platforms—and how these lessons can help us manage emerging digital layers of the public realm. Kevin Webb co-directs SharedStreets, a non-profit organization that builds tools for public-private collaboration around transport data. Blending technology and policy, SharedStreets is building standards, digital infrastructure, and governance models to support new ways of managing and sharing data about transport systems. Following Webb's presentation, a panel of Minnesota leaders and experts will share perspectives on managing digital data in today's complex transportation industry.	
10:15-10:30 a.m.	Break (Meridian Foyer)		

## 10:30-11:45 a.m. Concurrent Sessions

Keeping Traffic Moving: Monitoring and Managing Roads for Mobility and Safety (Summit Room)	
<b>Moderator</b> Brian Sorenson, MnDOT	<b>Operation Sign Harvest</b> <i>Mark Ray</i> , City of Crystal
	Assessing the Safety Impacts of Stop Lines at Stop-Controlled Intersections Peter Dirks, Minnesota Traffic Observatory, University of Minnesota Co-authors: Melissa Duhn, Andrew Loutfi, and John Hourdos, Minnesota Traffic Observatory, University of Minnesota
	Work Zone Mapping and Tag Deployment System Andrew Loutfi, Minnesota Traffic Observatory, University of Minnesota Co-author: John Hourdos, Minnesota Traffic Observatory, University of Minnesota
	Evolution and Utility of MnDOT Detector Data Michael Janson, SRF Consulting Group

	Moderator Jim Henricksen, MnDOT	Extracting Trip Destinations from GPS Trajectories with Irregular
		Sampling Frequency Ying Song, Department of Geography, Environment and Society, University of Minnesota Co-authors: Tianci Song and Rui Kuang, Computer Science and
		Engineering, Univeristy of Minnesota Highway Network Congestion Measurement in the Twin Cities Michael Iacono, MnDOT
		Congestion Management Through Region-Wide/Data-Driven Screening Analysis Paul Morris, SRF Consulting Group Co-author: Declan Gallen, SRF Consulting Group
10:30-11:45 a.m.	Concurrent Sessions	
3	Connected and Automated Vehic	<b>cle Policy, Planning, and Traffic Impacts</b> (Pinnacle Ballroom)
	<b>Moderator</b> Kristin White, MnDOT	Planning for Disruption: Visualizing the future of Autonomous Vehicle Through Policy Narratives Fernando Burga, Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnes
		Scenarios and Justification for Automated Vehicle Demonstration in Nonurban Minnesota Frank Douma, Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minneso
		Co-author: Erin Peterson, Law School, University of Minnesota
		<b>Traffic Flow Impacts Partially Autonomous Vehicles</b> <i>Raphael Stern</i> , Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geo- Engineerin University of Minnesota
		How Locals Need to Prepare for the Future of V2V/V2I-Connected Vehic Melissa Duhn, Minnesota Traffic Observatory, University of Minnesota Co-authors: Gordon Parikh, SRF Consulting Group; John Hourdos, Minnesota Traffic Observatory, University of Minnesota
4	From Local Perspective to Nation (Pathways Room)	onal Public Opinion Data: Public Engagement Fits into your Proj
	<b>Moderator</b> <i>Sophia Ginis,</i> Metro Transit	Roadway Safety in American Indian Reservations: Perspectives from Tribal Governments in Minnesota Kathryn Quick, Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minneso Co-author: Guillermo Narvaez, Proxemic Insights
		Next Generation Public Engagement: Guess What? It's Still About Relationships Frank Alarcon, Ramsey County Public Works – Multimodal Planning
		Union Depot Public Opinion on Values and Policy Preferences for Transportation

#### **Opening Comments**

Chris Cramer, Vice President for Research, University of Minnesota

#### Aerotropolis: Shaping Transportation and Regional Development into the Future

<b>Speaker</b> John Kasarda, Director, Center for Air Commerce, University of North Carolina Kenan-Flagler Business School; CEO, Aerotropolis Business Concepts LLC; and President, Aerotropolis Institute	Major airports have become key nodes in global production and enterprise systems offering them speed, agility, and connectivity. They are also powerful engines of local and greater metropolitan region development, attracting aviation-linked businesses to their environs and beyond. The "aerotropolis" is an urban form where cities are built around airports speedily connecting time-sensitive suppliers, manufacturers, distributors, and businesspeople to distant customers, clients, and marketplaces.
	This presentation will feature the aerotropolis model, its economic rationale, and how it can bring competitive advantages to firms and municipalities in the Minneapolis-Saint Paul region and to the entire state. Illustrations of successful aerotropolis development elsewhere in the world will also be detailed. Concluding the presentation will be a unique video on what a future Minneapolis-Saint Paul Aerotropolis might look like in terms of transportation infrastructure and coordinated commercial development.
	John Kasarda is an academic and airport business consultant focused on aviation-driven economic development. He is director for the Center for Air Commerce at the University of North Carolina's Kenan-Flagler Business School, the CEO of Aerotropolis Business Concepts LLC, an airport-economy consulting firm, and the president of the Aerotropolis Institute in China.

1:45-3:00 p.m.	Concurrent Sessions		
5	New Innovation and Practices in Minnesota Freight Transportation (Summit Room)		
	<b>Moderator</b> Andrew Andrusko, MnDOT	Moving Freight That Last Mile—and Then the First One! Frank Douma, Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota	
		Minnesota's Medical Device Industry Cluster and the Transportation Implications Joanne Cho, College of Science and Engineering, University of Minnesota Co-authors: Lee Munnich Jr. and Tom Horan, Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota	
		High Turnover in US Long-Distance Truck Load (TL) Motor Freight:Is It a Driver Shortage and Will Teenage Drivers Fix It?Stephen Burks, Department of Social Sciences,University of Minnesota MorrisCo-authors: Arne Kildegaard, Division of Social Science, University ofMinnesota Morris; Kristen Monaco, Office of Compensation and WorkingConditions, Bureau of Labor Statistics	
		<b>Commerce in the I-94 Corridor between the Twin Cities and St. Cloud</b> <i>Ben Zietlow</i> , Quetica , LLC Co-authors: <i>Mark Berndt, Weiwen Xie, and Prakash Jamar-Kattel</i> , Quetica, LLC	

6	How Follows Why: Planning and Building Better Bike Infrastructure (Think 4)			
	<b>Moderator</b> <i>Sandra Cullen</i> , Parking and Transportation Services, University of Minnesota	Using Data to Prioritize Bicycle Facility Investments Across Minnesota Jake Rueter, MnDOT Co-author: Connor Cox, Toole Design National Bicycle Accessibility Evaluation: Results, Challenges, and Opportunities Brendan Murphy, Accessibility Observatory, Center for Transportation Studies, University of Minnesota Co-author: Andrew Owen, Accessibility Observatory, Center for Transportation Studies, University of Minnesota Producing Guidance for the Design and Maintenance of Separated		
		Bicycle Lanes in Minnesota Peter Dirks, Minnesota Traffic Observatory, University of Minnesota Co-authors: Greg Lindsey, Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota; Melissa Duhn and John Hourdos, Minnesota Traffic Observatory, University of Minnesota		
7	Safety Issues (Pinnacle Ballroor	n)		
	<b>Moderator</b> <i>Brian Davis</i> , Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Minnesota	Sight Distances at Rural Intersections and their Impact on Decision Making Nichole Morris, HumanFIRST Laboratory, University of Minnesota Co-authors: Curtis Craig and Jacob Achtemeier, HumanFIRST, University of Minnesota		
		Higher-than-Usual Monthly Temperatures are Associated with Pedestrian Crashes <i>Curtis Craig</i> , HumanFIRST Laboratory, University of Minnesota Co-author: <i>Nichole Morris</i> , HumanFIRST Laboratory, University of Minnesota		
		<b>Transferability of Crash Modification Factors Via Graphical Causal</b> <b>Models: An Exploration</b> <i>Gary Davis</i> , College of Science and Engineering, University of Minnesota Co-author: <i>Jingru Gao</i> , Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geo- Engineering, University of Minnesota		
8	Transportation Finance & Economics (Pathways Room)			
	<b>Moderator</b> <i>Jerry Zhao</i> , Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota	The Use of Performance Measures in Transit Funding Allocation: Experiences Across States Camila Fonseca, Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota Co-authors: Jerry Zhao, Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota; Raihana Zeerak, Institute for Urban & Regional Infrastructure Finance, University of Minnesota		
		Taxing Shared Mobility: Pricing Schemes, Rationales, and Media Discussions Raihana Zeerak, Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota Co-authors: Jerry Zhao and Camila Fonseca, Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota		
		Optimizing Transportation Funding Decisions: Evaluating Project Alternative Life-Cycle and User Costs to Maximize Agency Return on Investment Nick Semeja, SRF Consulting Group		

3:00-3:15 p.m. Break (Meridian Foyer)

3:15-4:30 p.m.	Concurrent Sessions				
9	Healthy Roads, Roadsides, and	Healthy Roads, Roadsides, and Waterways (Think 4)			
	<b>Moderator</b> Marni Karnowski, MnDOT	<b>Optimizing the Nutrition of Roadside Plants for Pollinators</b> <i>Emilie Snell-Rood</i> , College of Biological Sciences, University of Minnesota; Co-authors: <i>Tim Mitchell, Lauren Agnew, Megan Kobiela, Alex Shephard,</i> <i>Elizabeth Borer, Marla Spivak, Dan Cariveau, Clay Carter, Karen</i> <i>Oberhauser, and Alison Cariveau</i> , University of Minnesota			
		Minnesota Guide for Stream Connectivity and Aquatic Organism Passage Through Culverts Matt Hernick, St. Anthony Falls Laboratory, University of Minnesota; Co-authors: Jessica Kozarek, St. Anthony Falls Laboratory, University of Minnesota; Christian Lenhart and John Nieber, Department of Bioproducts and Biosystems Engineering, University of Minnesota			
		<b>Urban Stormwater Management: Planning Across Jurisdictional Lines</b> <i>Erin Hunker</i> , SRF Consulting Group; Co-authors: <i>Lisa Goddard</i> , City of Minneapolis; <i>Stephanie Johnson</i> , Mississippi Watershed Management Organization			
		Development of a Rapid Screening Tool for Siting Infiltration Stormwater Control Measures Nicholas Tecca, Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geo- Engineering, University of Minnesota; Co-authors: John Gulliver and John Nieber, University of Minnesota			
10	Asset Management (Summit Ro	Asset Management (Summit Room)			
	<b>Moderator</b> <i>Mark Maloney,</i> City of Shoreview	<b>Characterization of Structural Fibers for Thin Concrete Overlays</b> <i>Manik Barman</i> , Department of Civil Engineering, University of Minnesota Duluth			
		Evaluation of High-Density Asphalt Mix Designs for Sustainable Pavements Infrastructure <i>Tianhao Yan</i> , Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geo- Engineering, University of Minnesota; Co-authors: <i>Mihai Marasteanu, Jialiang Le, and Mugurel Turos</i> , Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geo- Engineering, University of Minnesota			
		Remaining Service Life Asset Measure Jhenyffer Lorrany Matias de Oliveira, Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geo- Engineering, University of Minnesota; Co-authors: Ravi Kumar, Arturo Schultz, and Mihai Marasteanu, Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geo- Engineering, University of Minnesota			
11	Planning for Transit: Estimating User Behavior and Service Quality Measures (Pathways Room)				
	<b>Moderator</b> <i>Eric Lind</i> , Metro Transit	<b>Toward a Twin Cities Transit Route Choice Model</b> <i>Benjamin Tomhave</i> , Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geo- Engineering, University of Minnesota; Co-author: <i>Alireza Khani</i> , Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geo- Engineering, University of Minnesota			
		Statistical Quantification of Speed and Reliability Advantages from Transit Signal Priority (TSP) Using High-Frequency Bus GPS Records Brandon Whited, Metro Transit Co-author: Eric Lind, Metro Transit			
		<b>Targeting and Evaluating Speed and Reliability Improvements With</b> <b>Detailed Bus Time Budgets</b> <i>Joseph Reid</i> , Metro Transit			
		Park and Ride User Behavior in the Twin Cities Alex Webb, Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geo- Engineering, University of Minnesota; Co-author: Alireza Khani, Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geo- Engineering,University of Minnesota			

3:15-4:30 p.m.	Concurrent Sessions		
12	Transportation Equity and Access: A Lightning Round (Pinnacle Ballroom)		
	<b>Moderator</b> <i>Gina Baas</i> , Center for Transportation Studies, University of Minnesota	Advancing Transportation Equity Hally Turner, MnDOT	
		Choosing Fairness: Promoting Service Equity Analysis in Transit Planning	
		<i>Travis Ormsby</i> , Department of Geography, Environment and Society, University of Minnesota	
		Bringing a Gender-Based Lens to CAV Planning and Development Heidi Corcoran, Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota	
		How Does Built Environment Affect Activity Space of People Living in Different Income Level Areas?	
		Tao Tao, Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota	
		Using Accessibility as a Planning and Evaluation Tool for Metro BRT Lines	
		<i>Shannon Evans Engstrom</i> , Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota	
		<b>Travel-Cost-Based Accessibility in the Twin Cities</b> <i>Kristin Carlson</i> , Accessibility Observatory, Center for Transportation Studies, University of Minnesota; Co-author: <i>Andrew Owen</i> , Accessibility Observatory, Center for Transportation Studies, University of Minnesota	
		Those Who Need It Most: Maximizing Transit Accessibility and Removing Barriers to Employment in Areas of Concentrated Poverty Yingling Fan, Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota; Co-authors: Andy Guthrie, University of Memphis; Shannon Crabtree, Hourcar; Fernando Burga, University of Minnesota	

4:30-5:30 p.m. Reception—Hors d'Oeuvres and Cash Bar (Pinnacle Foyer)

CENTER FOR TRANSPORTATION STUDIES

## College of Continuing & Professional Studies

University of Minnesota

University of Minnesota

Conference services provided by the University of Minnesota's Center for Transportation Studies and College of Continuing and Professional Studies.

Disability accommodations will be provided upon request. This publication is available in alternative formats. Please call 612-625-2765.

The University of Minnesota is committed to the policy that all persons shall have equal access to its programs, facilities, and employment without regard to race, color, creed, religion, national origin, sex, age, marital status, disability, public assistance status, veteran status, or sexual orientation.

The University of Minnesota is an equal opportunity educator and employer.

© 2019 Regents of the University of Minnesota. All rights reserved.

16\_CFS\_CTS\_ResearchConference\_FinalProgram\_10.19